

Strategy for after a Concussion

- 1. Each stage is at least 24 hours. Move to the next stage only when activities are tolerated without new or worsening symptoms.
- 2. If symptoms re-appear, return to the previous stage for at least 24 hours.
- 3. If symptoms don't improve. but continue to get worse, contact your doctor or get medical help immediately.

Cognitive & physical rest [24-48 hours]



OK if tolerated

- Short board games
- ✓ Short phone calls
- Camera photography
- Crafts

Not OK

- X School
- Physical exertion/ stair climbing
- Organized sports

If tolerated, limited amounts of

- TV
- Computer/cell phone use
- Reading

READY **FOR NEXT** STAGE?

Symptoms start to improve OR after resting for 48 hours max.

Part-time school

Moderate load

Light cognitive activity







OK if tolerated

- Easy reading
- Limited TV
- ✓ Drawing/LEGO/ board games
- ✓ Some peer contact

Not OK

- School
- × Work
- Physical exertion/ stair climbing
- Organized sports

OK if tolerated

- in 30 min. chunks
- Light physical activity
- Some peer contact



School-type work/ Light physical activity



Not OK

- ✓ School-type work

 ✓ School attendance
 - Work
 - Physical exertion/ stair climbing
 - Organized sports

If tolerated, limited amounts of

- Computer/cell phone use

READY FOR NEXT STAGE?

Tolerate 30 mins. of cognitive activity at home

Nearly normal

workload

READY FOR NEXT STAGE:

Tolerate up to 60 mins. of cognitive activity in 2-3 chunks

AT SCHOOL



Part-time school Light load





OK if tolerated

- ✓ Up to 120 mins. of cognitive activity in chunks X Tests/exams
- ✓ Half-days at school, 1-2 times a week
- Some light physical activity

READY

FOR

NEXT

STAGE?

Not OK

- Music/Phys. Ed class
 - Homework
 - X Heavy physical loads (e.g. backpack)
 - Organized sports

Tolerate school work up to 120

mins. a day for 1-2 days/week

READY **FOR NEXT** STAGE?

Tolerate school work 4-5 hours/ day in chunks for 2-4 days/week



OK if tolerated

- School work for 4-5 hours/day in chunks
- Homework up to 30 mins./day

Limited testing

- 3-5 days of school/week
- Decrease learning accommodations

Not OK

- Phys. Ed class/ physical exertion
- Standardized tests/exams
- Organized sports



OK if tolerated

- Nearly normal cognitive activities
- Routine school work as tolerated
- Homework up to 60 mins./day
- Minimal learning accommodations



Not OK

- Phys. Ed class Standardized tests/exams
- Full participation in organized sports



OK if tolerated

- Normal cognitive activities
- Routine school work
- Full curriculum load
- No learning accommodations



Full time

Not OK

Full participation in sports until medically cleared. (See Return-to-Sport Strategy)

READY FOR NEXT STAGE?

Stages 5-6 of the Return-to-Sport Strategy

READY **FOR NEXT** STAGE?

Tolerate full-time academic load without worsening symptoms

Adapted from: Parachute's Canadian Guideline on Concussion in Sport [2017] • Consensus Statement on Concussion in Sport [McCrory et al., 2017] • CAIT Return To School • McMasterU's CanChild Return to School Guideline • Ophea's Ontario Physical Education Safety Guidelines

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